Math 122
Joseph C Foster
Spring 2018
Exam 2

This exam contains 8 pages (including this cover page) and 15 questions.
The total number of marks is 150 . You have 50 minutes to complete the exam.
Read each question carefully. When specified, you must show all necessary work to receive full credit.
No super fancy calculators/phone/smartwatch allowed under any circumstances. Place these items in your bag, out of reach. Cheating of any kind will not be tolerated and will result in a grade of zero. A regular calculator is allowed.

| Question | Marks | Score | Question | Marks | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 5 |  | 9 | 5 |  |
| 2 | 5 |  | 10 | 5 |  |
| 3 | 5 |  | 11 | 20 |  |
| 4 | 5 |  | 12 | 20 |  |
| 5 | 5 |  | 13 | 20 |  |
| 6 | 5 |  | 14 | 20 |  |
| 7 | 5 |  | 15 | 20 |  |
| 8 | 5 |  | Total | 150 |  |


| Total Possible | Your Current Score | Your Current Percentage | Your Current Grade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 570 |  |  |  |

For questions 1-3, determine if the statement is true or false. By true we mean always true.

1. (5 marks) If $x=a$ is a stationary point of $f(x)$, then $f^{\prime \prime}(a)=0$.
A. True
B. False
2. (5 marks) $\frac{d}{d x} \frac{u(x)}{v(x)}=u^{\prime}(x) v(x)^{-1}-u(x) v^{\prime}(x) v(x)^{-2}$.
A. True
B. False
3. (5 marks) If $f(x)$ is defined on the interval $a \leq x \leq b$, then the global extrema of $f(x)$ on $[a, b]$ occur only at the critical points of $f(x)$ on $[a, b]$.
A. True
B. False

For questions 4-7, fill in the blanks.
4. (5 marks) If $f(x)$ has a local maximum at $x=a$, then $f^{\prime}(a)$ $\qquad$ and $f^{\prime \prime}(a)$ $\qquad$ .
5. (5 marks) If $f^{\prime \prime}(a)=0$, then $x=a$ is a $\qquad$ of $f(x)$.
6. (5 marks) The function $f(x)=x^{2}-e^{x}$ is concave $\qquad$ at $x=0$ and concave $\qquad$ at $x=1$.
7. (5 marks) Complete the table below.

| $\frac{d}{d x}(c)=$ | $\frac{d}{d x}\left(x^{n}\right)=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{d}{d x}\left(a^{x}\right)=$ | $\frac{d}{d x}(\ln (x))=$ |

For questions 8-10, choose the best answer. There is only one correct answer but you may choose up to two. If you choose two and one of the answers is correct, you will receive 3 marks.
8. (5 marks) Which of the following could be the function $f(x)$ with $f^{\prime}(x)=3 x^{2}+3 e^{-3 x}$ ?
A. $f(x)=x^{3}-e^{-3 x}+2$
B. $f(x)=3 x^{3}+3 e^{3 x}-1$
C. $f(x)=x^{2} e^{-3 x}$
D. $f(x)=x^{3}+e^{3 x}-1$
9. (5 marks) Suppose $f(3)=-8, f^{\prime}(3)=3, g(3)=17$ and $g^{\prime}(3)=-4$. What is $\frac{d}{d x} f(x) g(x)$ at $x=3$ ?
A. -48
B. -12
C. 83
D. 92
10. ( 5 marks) Which of the following is the tangent line to the function $f(x)=x^{2}+1$ at the point $(2,5)$.
A. $y=x+3$
B. $y=2 x+1$
C. $y=3 x-1$
D. $y=4 x-3$

For questions 11-15, show all necessary work to receive full credit. Please circle or box your final answer. If you cannot complete a problem but can write down what you want to do, and this is correct, you can still receive partial credit. Don't leave anything blank!
11. (a) (4 marks) Differentiate $y=3 x+x^{2}$, with respect to $x$.
(b) (6 marks) Differentiate $y=(5+x)^{-1}$, with respect to $x$.
(c) (6 marks) Differentiate $f(x)=\frac{3 x+x^{2}}{5+x}$, with respect to $x$.
(d) (4 marks) Is $f(x)$ increasing, decreasing or stationary at $x=2$ ? (circle one)
12.


Consider the graph of the function $f(x)$ above.
(a) (10 marks) Determine if each of the following quantities are positive, negative or zero. (circle one)
i. The derivative at $A$

Positive
Negative
Zero
ii. The second derivative at $A$

Positive
Negative
Zero
iii. The second derivative at $D$

Positive
Negative
Zero
(b) (10 marks) Find the single point that matches the following descriptions. (circle one)
i. $f^{\prime}(x)>0, f^{\prime \prime}(x)>0$
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
ii. $f^{\prime}(x)<0, f^{\prime \prime}(x)<0$
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
iii. $f^{\prime}(x)>0, f^{\prime \prime}(x)<0$
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
13. The quantity of a drug in the bloodstream $t$ hours after a tablet is swallowed is given, in mg, by the equation $q(t)=36\left(e^{-t}-e^{-2 t}\right)$.
(a) (4 marks) How much of the drug is in the bloodstream at time $t=0$ ?
(b) (12 marks) At what time is the quantity of drug in the bloodstream the highest?
(c) (4 marks) What is the maximum quantity of the drug in the bloodstream?
14. At a price of $\$ 80$ for a half-day trip, a white-water rafting company attracts 300 customers. Every $\$ 1$ increase in price attracts 6 less customers.
(a) (5 marks) Find an equation relating the price of the ticket to the demand. That is, find an equation $q(p)$ that gives the quantity, $q$, of tickets sold in terms of the price, $p$. (Hint: It's linear.)
(b) (5 marks) Express the revenue generated by this company as a function of price.
(c) (10 marks) Find the price that the company should sell each ticket for to maximise revenue.
15. (20 marks)


The graph above is of the function $f(x)=-x^{3}-3 x^{2}+9 x+27$. Use your knowledge of functions, the derivative and the second derivative to find the coordinates of each of the labelled points. (Hint: You can factor $f(x)$ by grouping.)

| Point | $A$ | $B$ | $C$ | $D$ | $E$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coordinates <br> $(x, y)$ |  |  |  |  |  |

